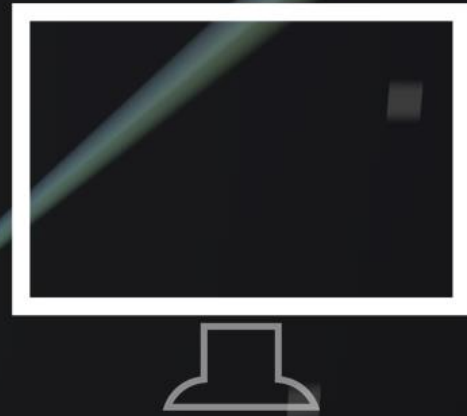


Cyber Scenario Modeling and Decision Making

*Scott Stransky
Evan Ritt*

CYBER RISK



How Should Cyber Risk Be Managed Today?

1

- Determine policies with cyber risk

2

- Collect detailed cyber exposure data

3

- Analysis of plausible cyber breach scenarios

4

- Decision making using modeling insights

Which policies are exposed to cyber risk ?



**Standalone
Cyber**

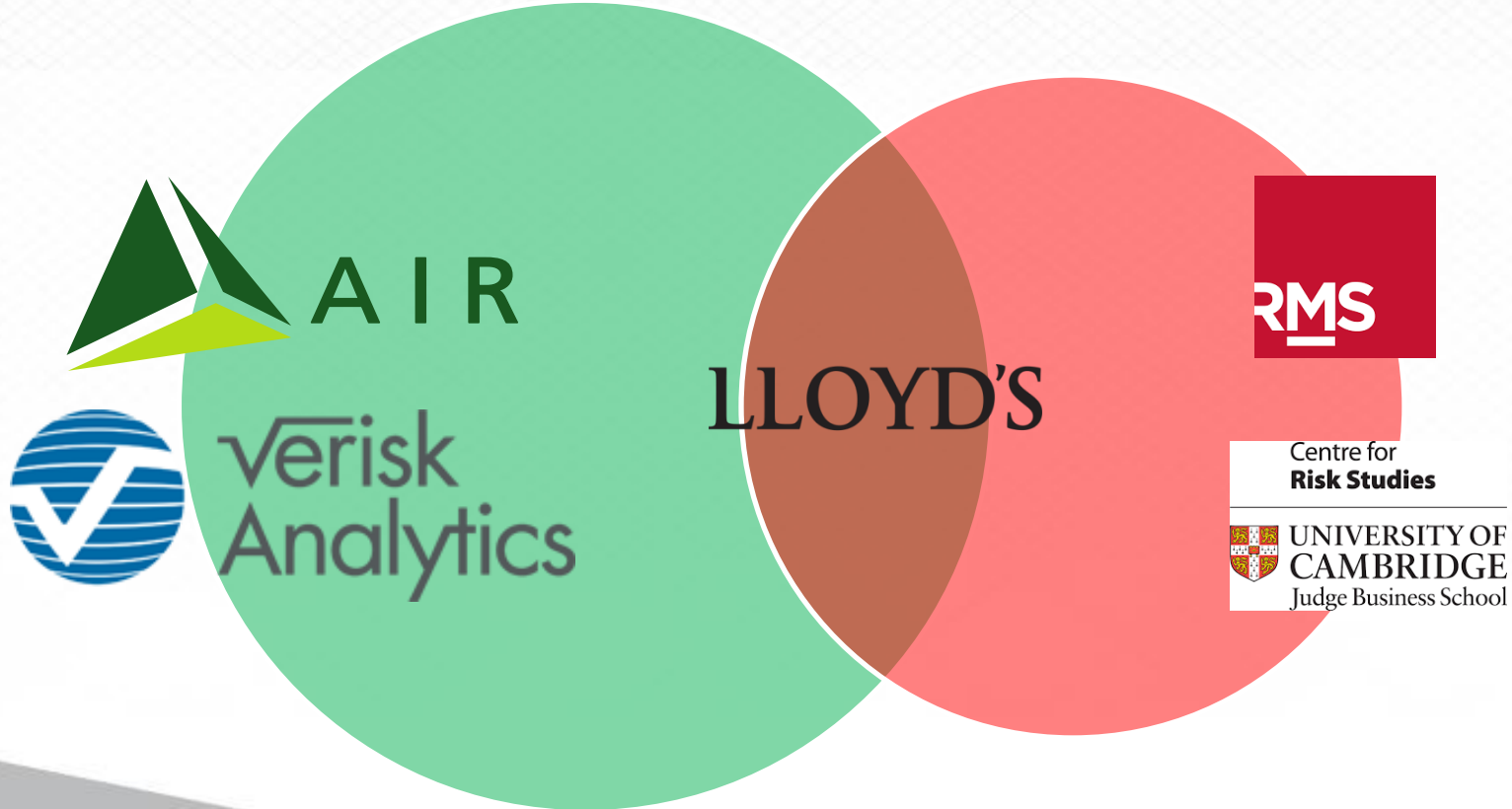


**Cyber
Endorsements**



Silent Cyber

Multiple Cyber Exposure Data Standards Were Released This Year



Verisk Cyber Exposure Data Standard Offers Several Advantages

- A cross-market, open source cyber exposure data format
- Includes Cyber Exposure Data Preparer's Guide and a Database Framework for collecting cyber exposures
- Freely available on AIR website

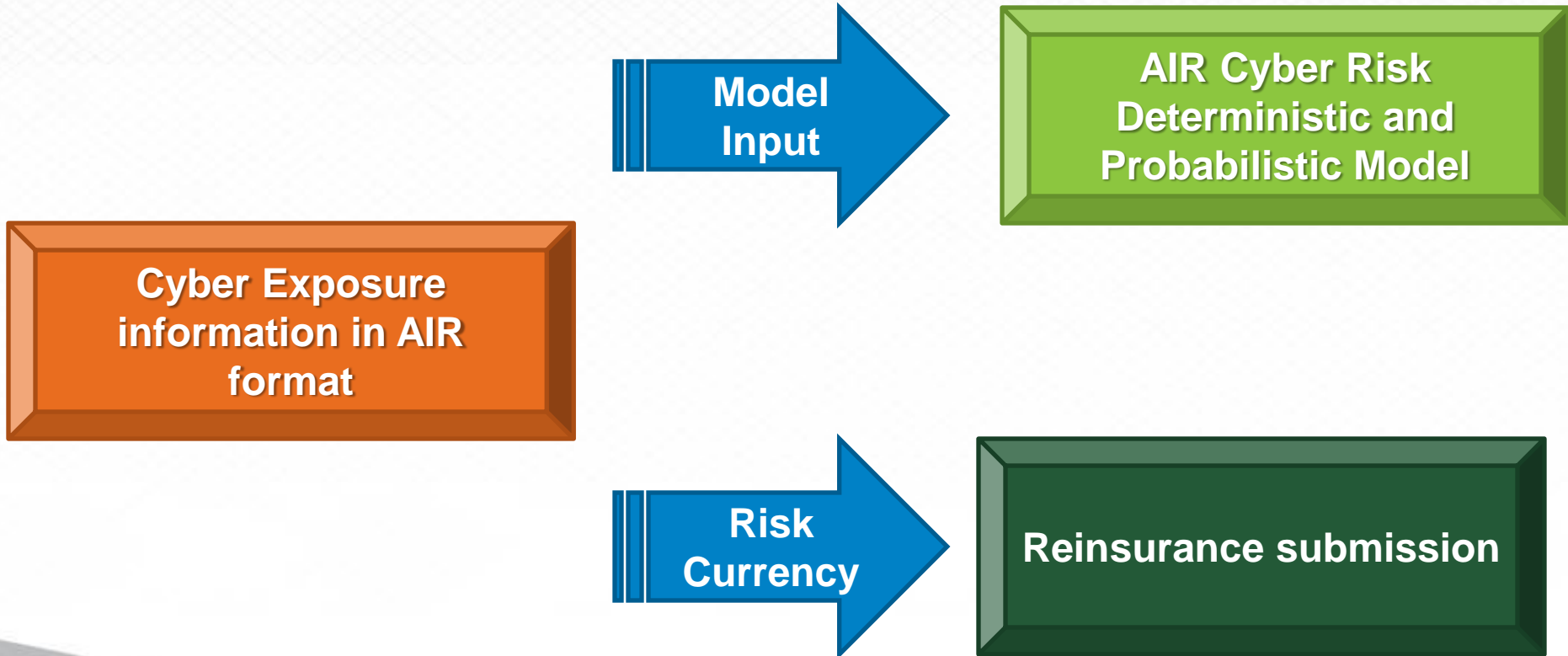


Coverages Can Be Mapped to Match Your Unique Policy Framework

Insurance Coverages

- Security breach expense
 - Security breach liability
 - Business interruption
-
- Fines
 - Replacement of electronic data
 - Website publishing liability
 - Programming errors and omissions
 - Extortion
 - Public relations
 - Physical
 - ...

Advantages of Implementing Cyber Data Standard: Risk Quantification and Transfer



Advantages of Implementing Cyber Data Standard: Scenario Testing



Common Providers



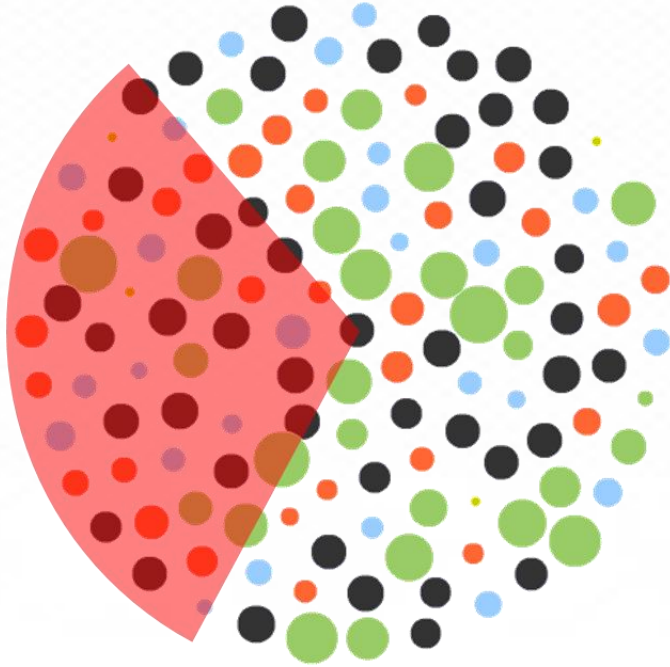
Common Vulnerabilities



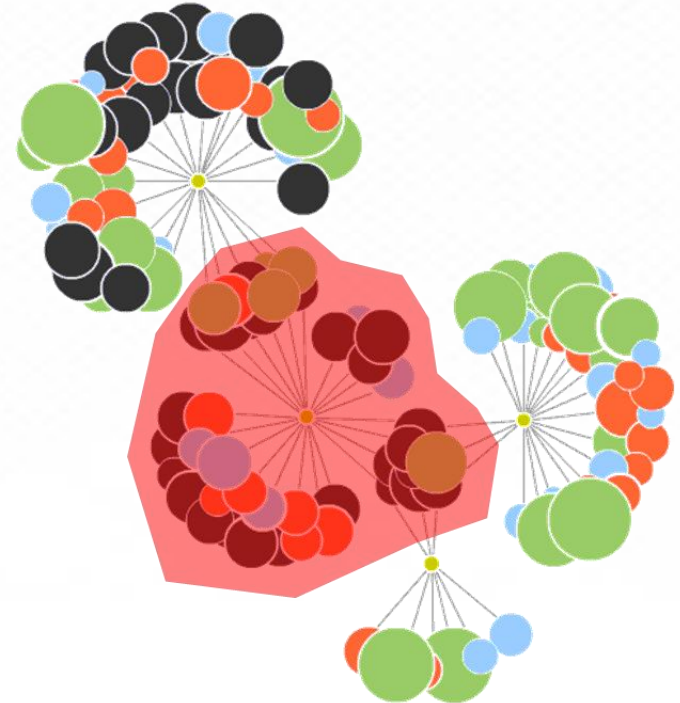
Blackout Scenarios

Detailed Accumulation Approach Provides a More Accurate View of the Risk

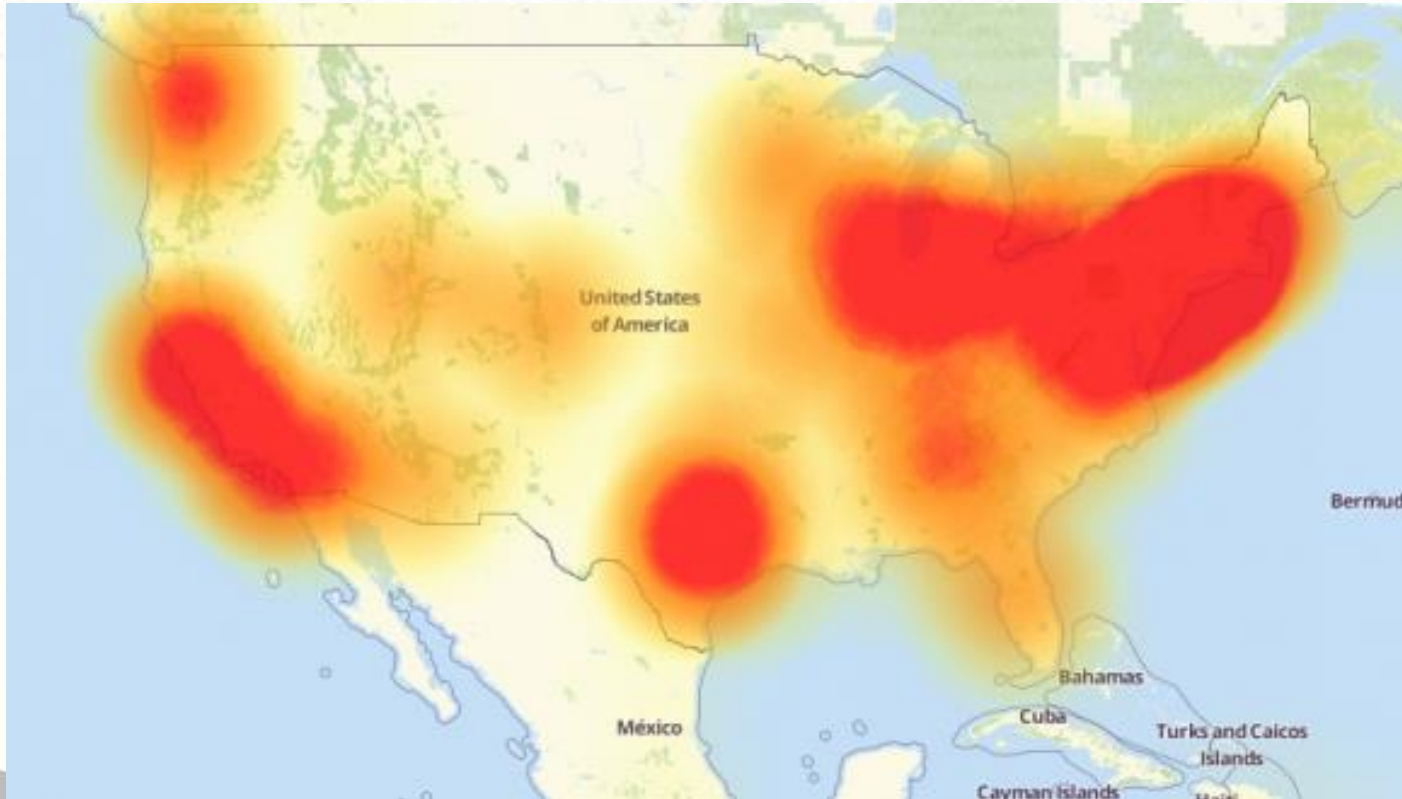
Market Share Approach



Detailed Accumulation Approach



Advantages of Implementing Cyber Data Standard: Real Time Scenario Analysis



A depiction of the outages caused by attacks on Dyn.

*Source:
Downdetector.com.*

Make Informed Business Decisions with Deterministic Scenario Modeling Output

Reinsurance
decisions

Evaluating limits

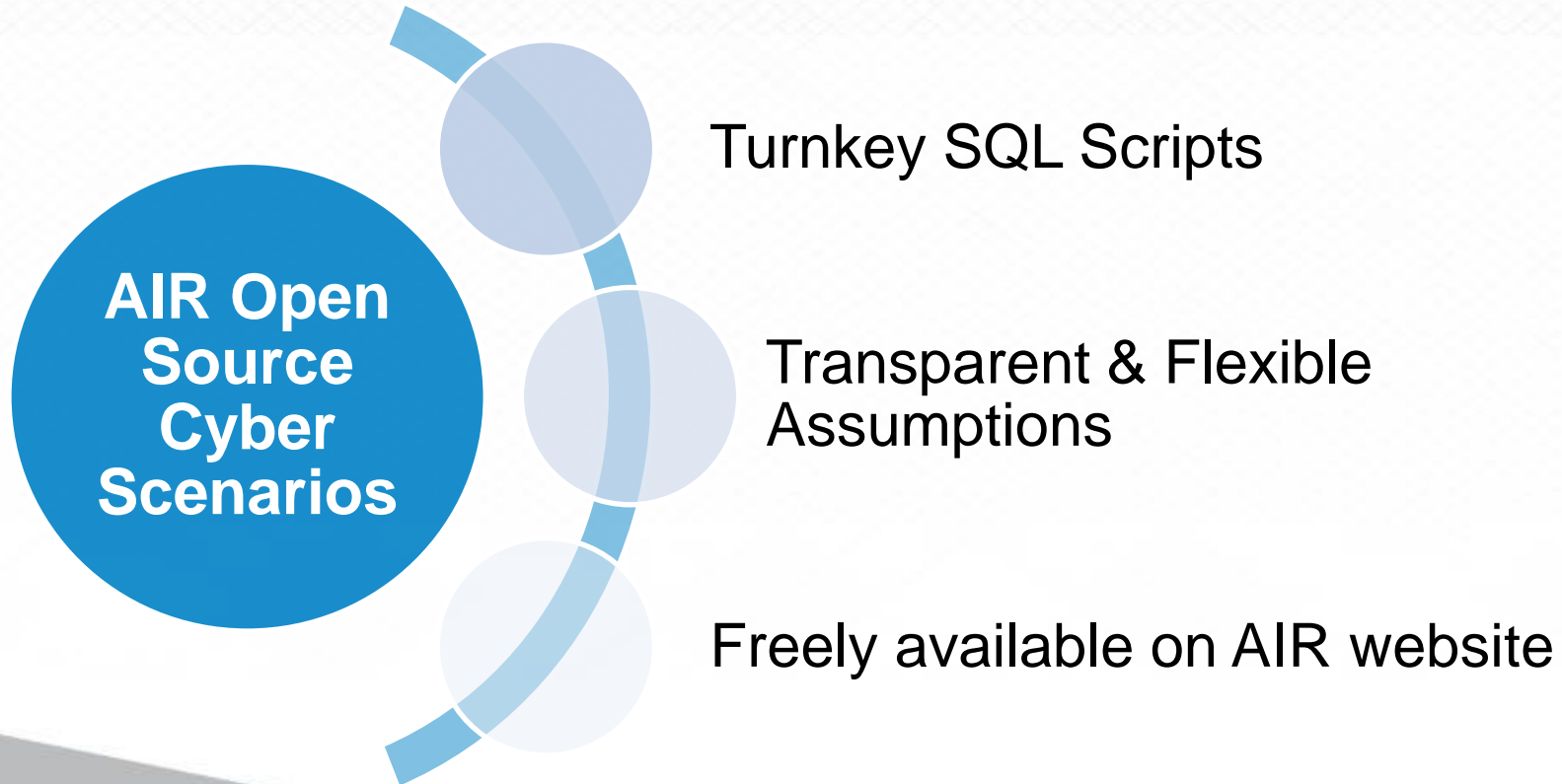
Accumulation
analysis for
underwriting and
ERM

Potential
supplier
aggregation

Mitigate the risk

- Investigate cloud vendor vulnerabilities
- Investigate payment vendor vulnerabilities
- Employee training for insureds

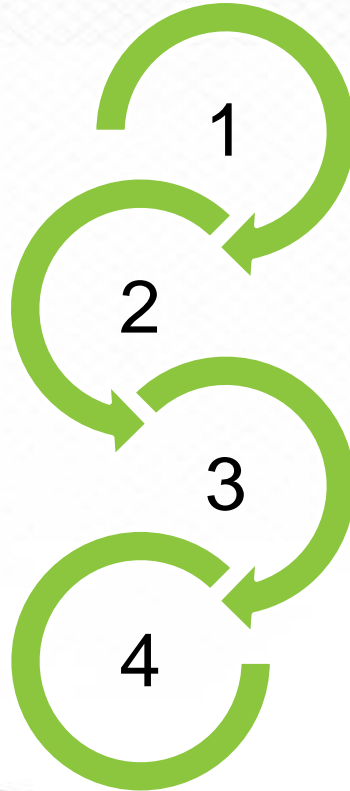
Test Your Portfolio Using AIR Open Source Cyber Scenarios



Using AIR's Open Source Cyber Scenarios

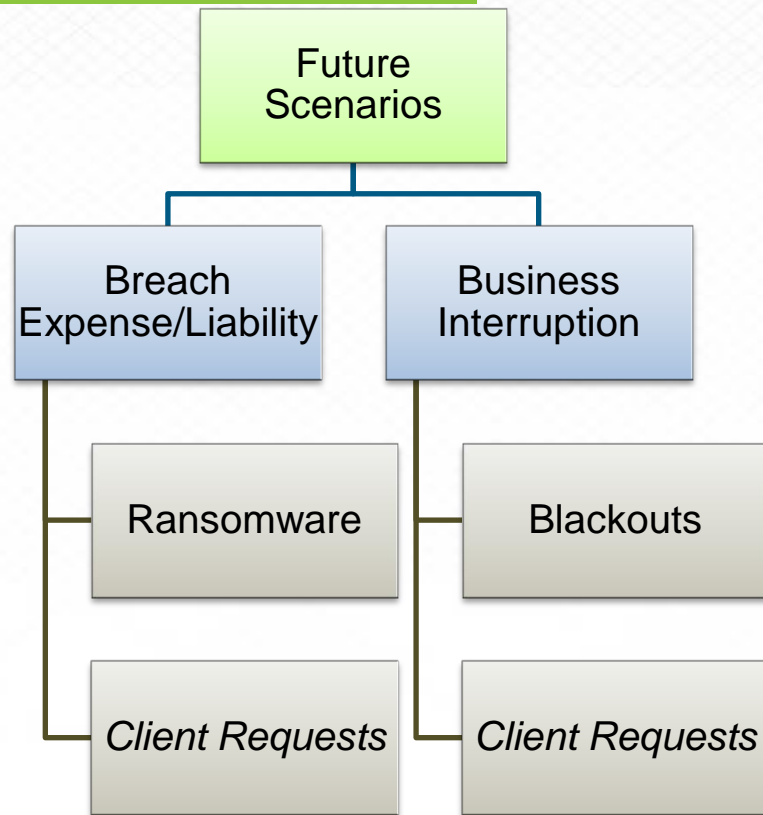
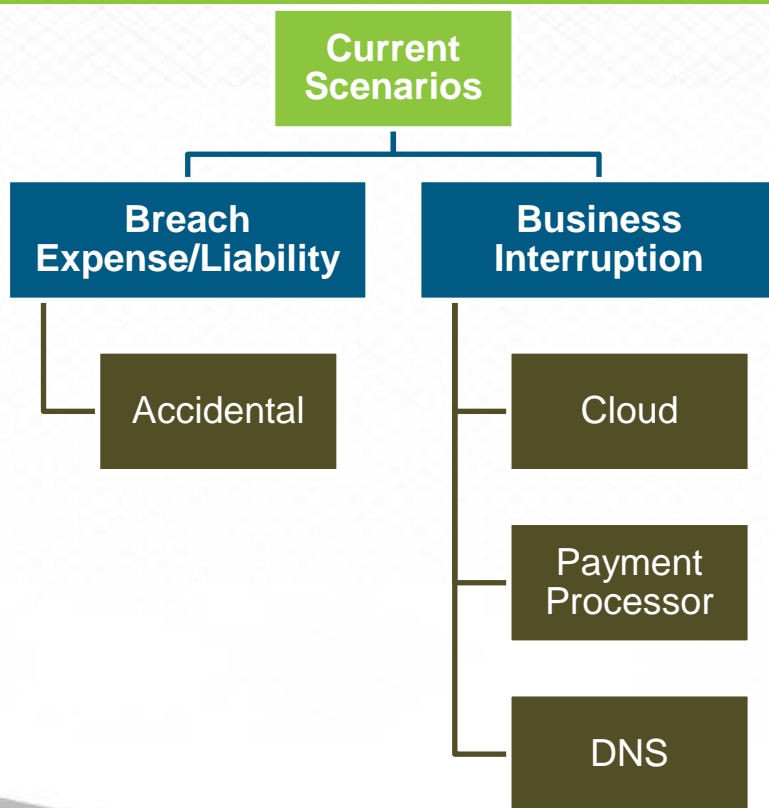


Using AIR's Open Source Cyber Scenarios to Manage Cyber Risk

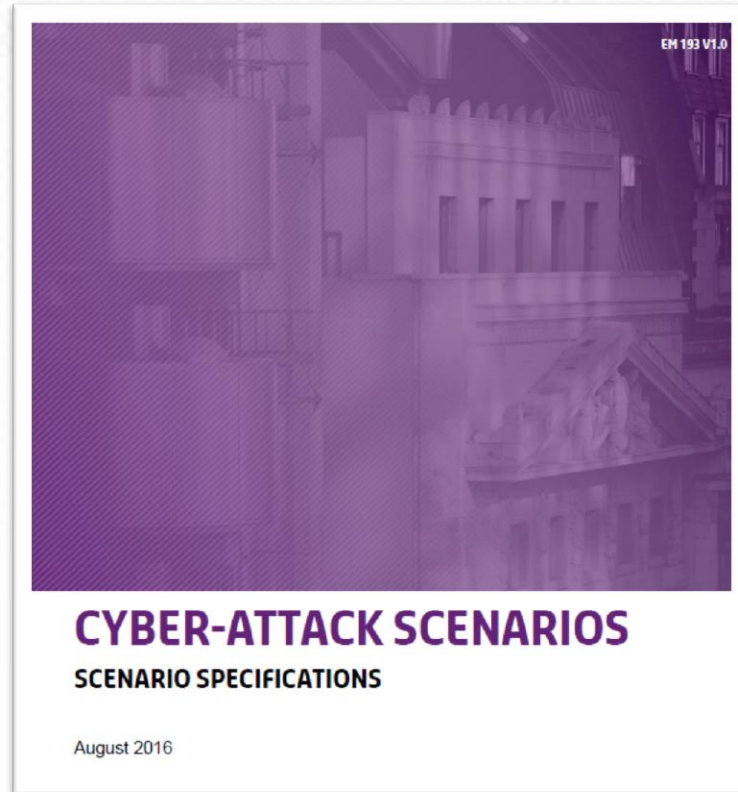


- Visit AIR website and download scenarios
- Test your book of business against AIR's scenarios
- Identify accumulations of risk and loss potential
- Perform sensitivity studies and refine view of risk

AIR Cyber Scenario Development Roadmap



AIR Can Help Clients with Their Lloyd's Scenario Requirements



AIR Open Source Cyber Scenario Package

Scenario
Description

Scenario User's
Guide

Scenario SQL
Stored
Procedure

AIR Cyber
Exposure Data
Preparer's
Guide

Sample Cyber
Exposure
Dataset

Familiarize Yourself with Analysis Process and Requirements Using the Sample Exposure Set

~500 companies

Diverse industry
type
representation

Both SMEs and
large
businesses

Most fields in
data standard
filled in

AIR will provide
this sample data
on our website

Scenario Modeling Demo



AIR Cyber Risk Consulting Services are Available

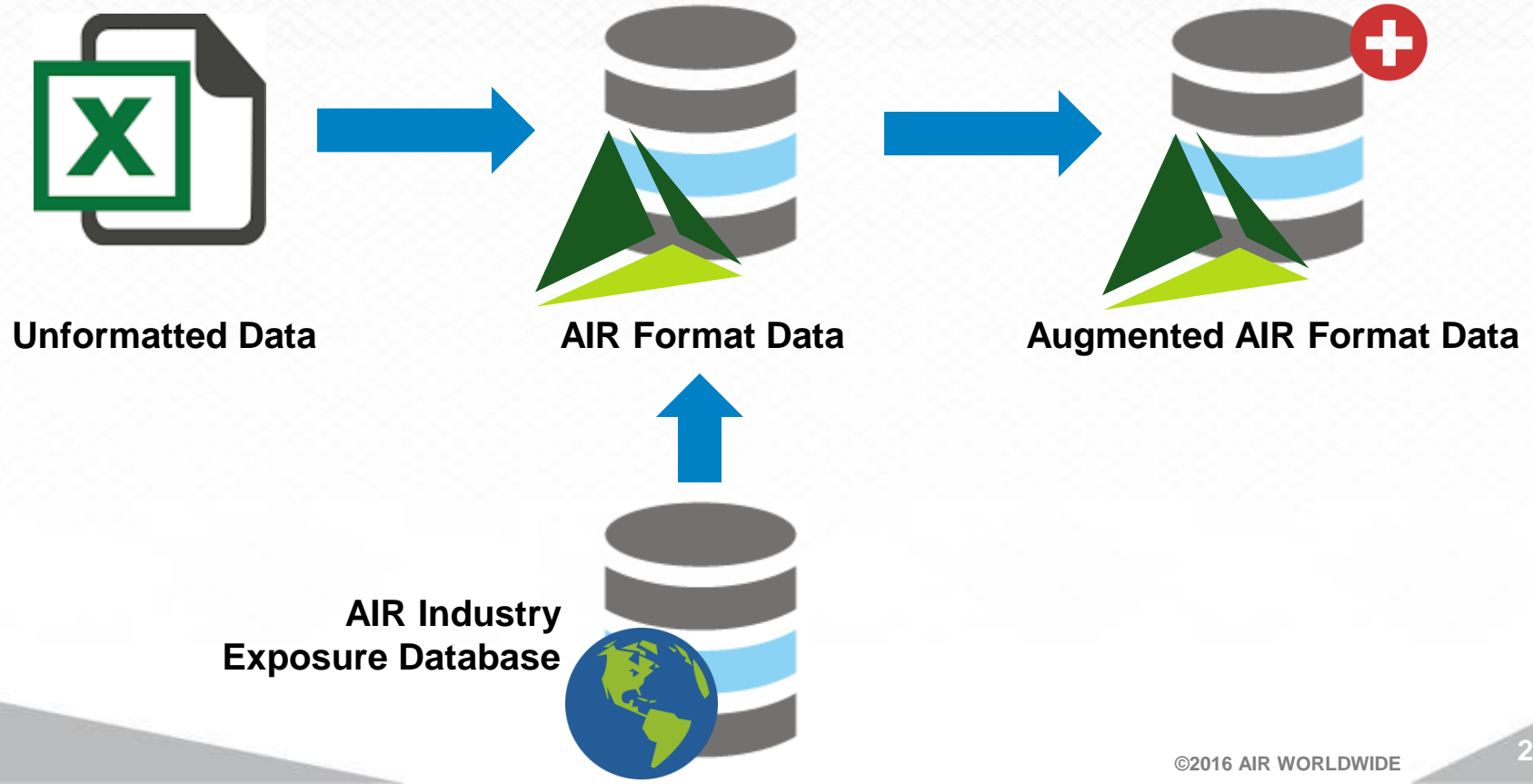
Data
Formatting

Data
Enhancement

Custom
Deterministic
Studies

Initial
Probabilistic
Output

AIR Will Prepare and Augment Your Cyber Exposure Data



What AIR Can Enhance In The First Scenarios

Scenario	Required Fields than can be enhanced
Cloud Service Provider Breach	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cloud vendor• Revenue associated with the vendor
Payment Processor Disruption	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Payment processor vendor• Revenue associated with the vendor
Accidental Data Breach	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Employee count• Data record count• Replacement cost per record

AIR Will Transform Your Data Into Insightful Reports



Augmented AIR Format Data



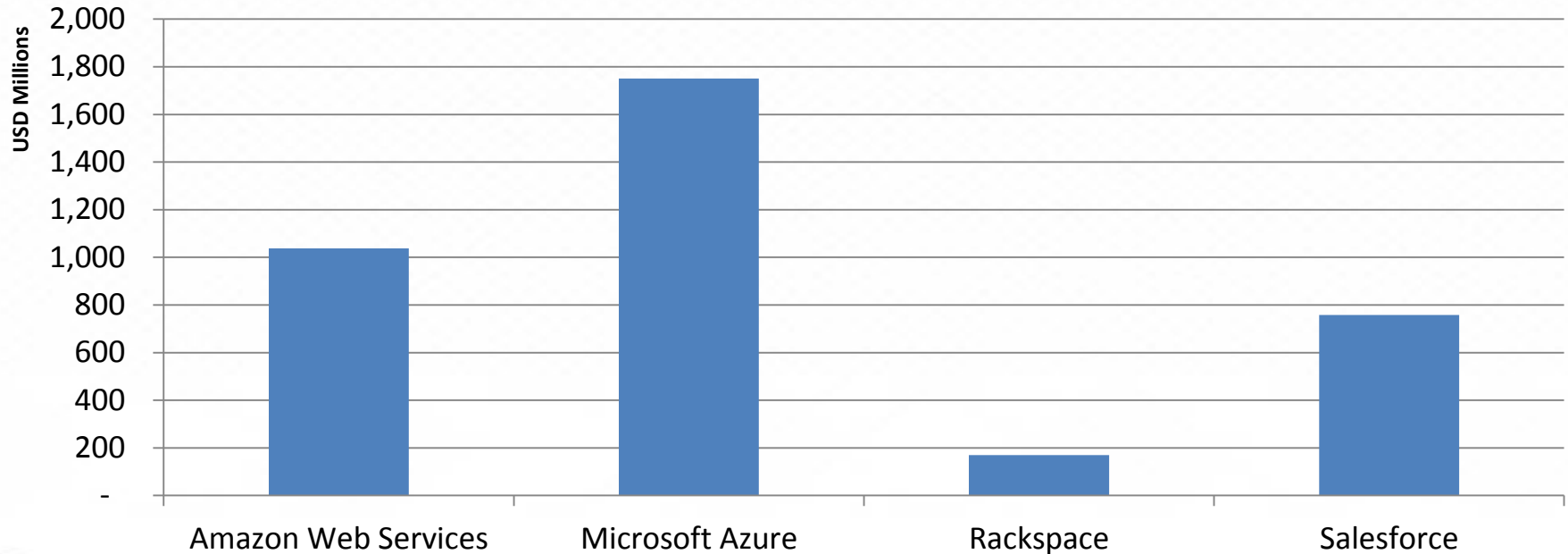
AIR Scenario Analysis



Detailed Reports

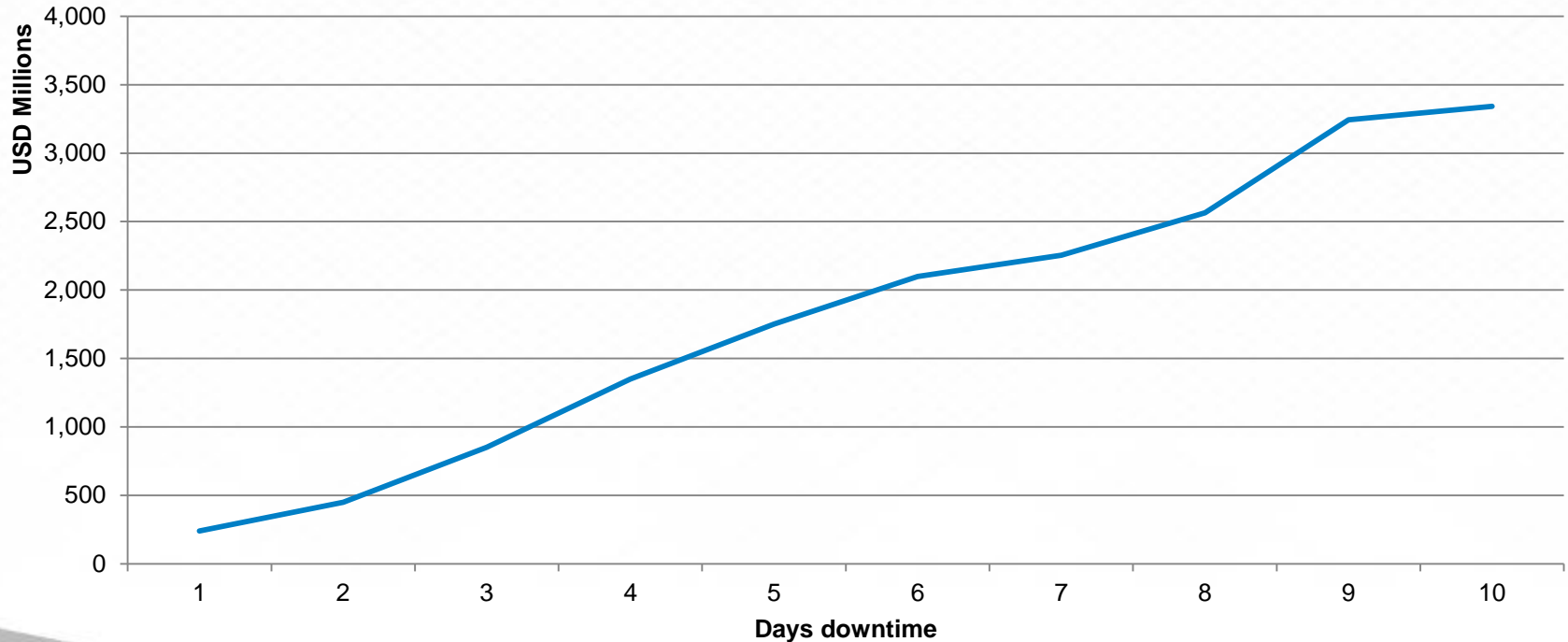
Make Strategic Business Decisions With Scenario Output – Develop Underwriting Guidelines

**Maximum Loss for 5-Day Downtime:
Cloud Providers**



Make Strategic Business Decisions With Scenario Output - Optimize Your Insurance Limits

Cost for different lengths Microsoft Azure of downtime



Minimum Data to Run Probabilistic Model or Do a Study: Industry, Revenue, and Insurance Information

Industry

Revenue

Insurance
Terms

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	Company	Industry	Revenue	Limit	Deductible	
2	XYZ Corp.	Retail	1000000000	1000000	10000	
3						

AIR Is Building a Probabilistic Model

Yearly probability
of breach, by
revenue/industry

Given a breach,
probability of X
records stolen, by
revenue/industry

Cost of breach,
given Y records
stolen

AIR Cyber Model Will Be Released in 2017

Exposure Database : CyberExposure_DB | Exposure Set : Cedant1

Exposure Summary



Summary
Statistics



Exposed Limits
by Layer Size



Layers in Local
Currency



Distribution of
Limits by Industry



Legal Jurisdiction
Contributing to Total Limit



Exposed Limits by
Legal Jurisdiction



Exposed Limits by
Coverage Type

Compare :

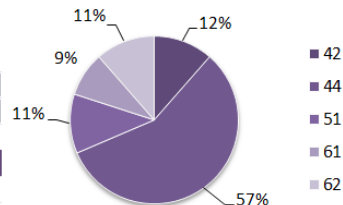


Total Limits by Layer Size

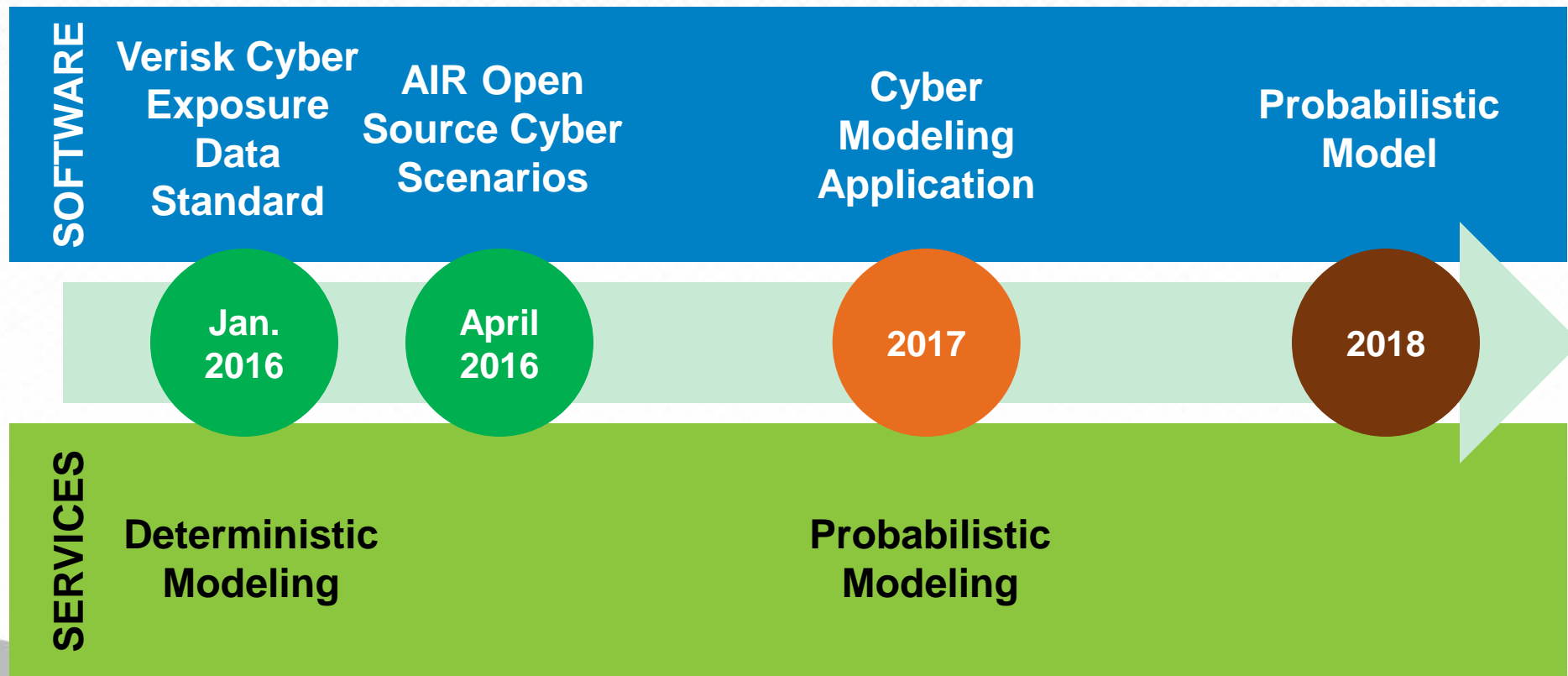
	Number of Layers	Total Occurrence Limit	Participation Limit
Less than/Equal to \$5M USD	13	53,200,000	17,676,000
\$5M to \$10M USD	15	212,240,000	52,458,000
\$10M to \$25M USD	17	226,433,300	55,000,000
\$25M to \$50M USD	8	504,860,000	51,515,000
Over \$50M USD	7	398,040,000	18,832,000

Distribution of Limits by Industry

Organization	(All)	
Jurisdiction	(All)	
Row Labels	% of Total Limit	
42	11.43%	
44	57.14%	



What's Next for AIR Cyber Risk Solutions?



This information is provided for information purposes only and may not be incorporated into any contract.

An abstract 3D scene with a dark background. It features a wireframe cube containing a sphere, a grid plane, a green cone, a blue ring, and a small green ring. Lines connect various points, some ending in small white or orange spheres. A large, blurry sphere is on the right. A computer monitor icon is at the bottom right.

QUESTIONS?
cyber@air-worldwide.com